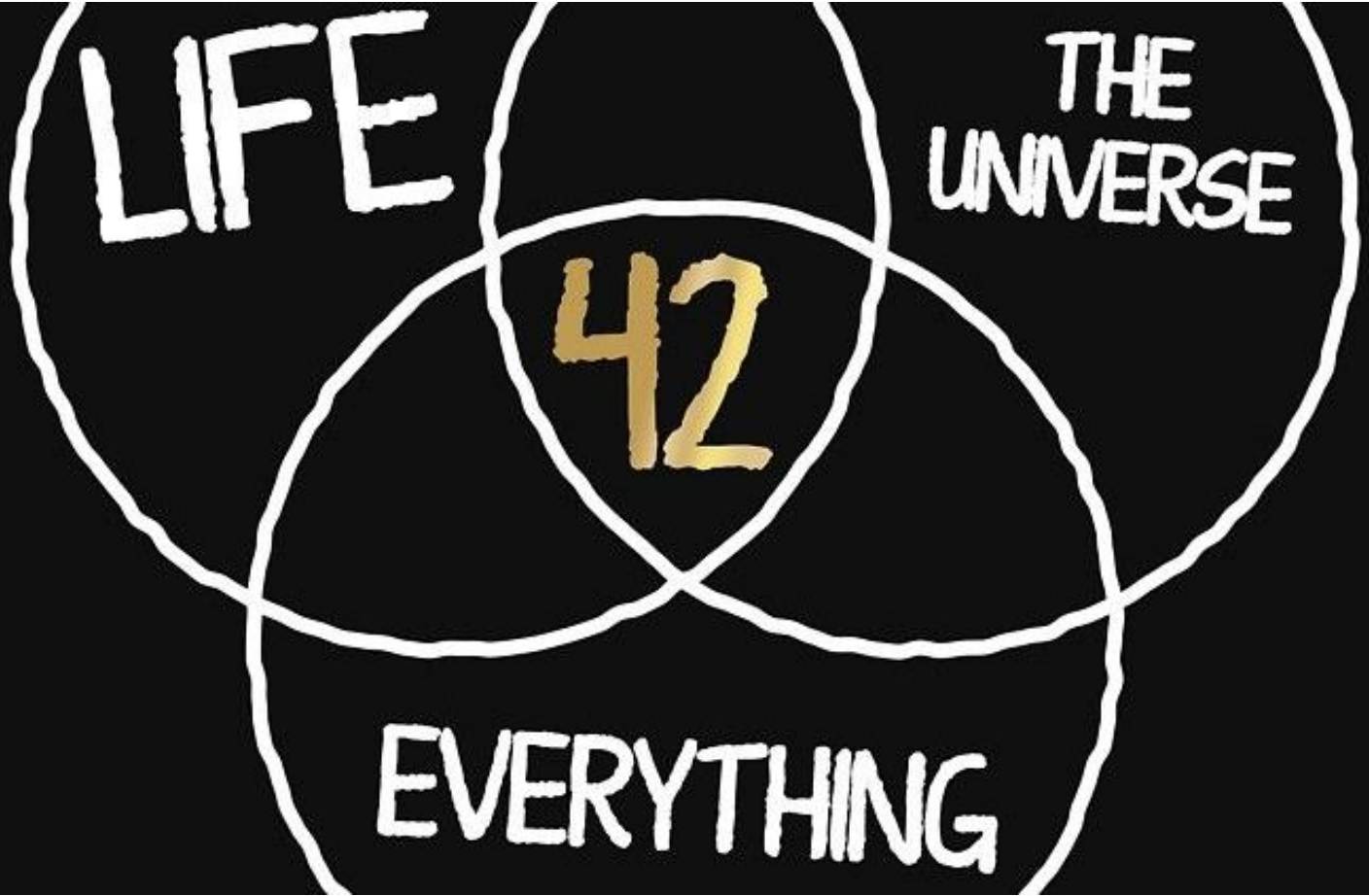




Jul 20, 2026 23:36 CEST

new fresh

42 ma man

company BP! with image change

Contacts

viking boss

123

